

**SOCIAL PERCEPTION SURVEY ON SCIENTIFIC ISSUES OF COVID-19 IN SPAIN**

**First edition  
June-July 2020**

Good morning / good afternoon / good evening. I am an interviewer of ..... , a company dedicated to conducting opinion and communication work, and we are conducting research on current issues. We have chosen your phone at random to do an interview. We request your collaboration and we guarantee the complete anonymity of your opinions.

**Q.0a. Do you have Spanish nationality?**

Yes 1 GO TO P.0c.

No 2 GO TO P.0b.

**Q.0b. How long have you been residing in Spain?**

5 years or more 1 GO TO P.0c.

Less than 5 years 2 END OF INTERVIEW

**Q.0c. Are you registered in this municipality?**

Yes 1 GO TO P.1.

No 2 END OF INTERVIEW

**Q.1 . Of the following questions, indicate the one that you consider most important for the exit from the current health crisis .**

The responsibility of citizens ..... 1

Scientific discoveries ..... 2

Government management ..... 3

NS / NC

**Q.2.1 Have you been infected with the new coronavirus?**

[\*] Yes, confirmed

[\*] Yes, but not yet confirmed

[\*] No

[\*] I do not know

**Q.2.2 Do you know people in your immediate social environment who are or have been infected with the new coronavirus?**

[\*] Yes, confirmed

[\*] Yes, but not yet confirmed

[\*] No

[\*] I do not know

**Q.3.1 How would you rate your level of knowledge about the new coronavirus?**

Very little knowledge [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Very good knowledge

**Q.3.2. How would you rate your level of knowledge on how to prevent the spread of the new coronavirus?**

Very little knowledge [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Very good knowledge

**Q.4. What groups are at risk of serious disease related to the new coronavirus? Please rate the groups listed below.**

People 60 years or older.

[\*] Are at risk

[\*] They are not at risk

[\*] I do not know

Pregnant women

[\*] Are at risk

[\*] They are not at risk

[\*] I do not know

Young children from 1 to 5 years old.

[\*] Are at risk

[\*] They are not at risk

[\*] I do not know

People who have severe chronic heart disease.

[\*] Are at risk

[\*] They are not at risk

[\*] I do not know

People who have severe chronic diabetes.

[\*] Are at risk

[\*] They are not at risk

[\*] I do not know

People who have severe lung disease.

[\*] Are at risk

[\*] They are not at risk

[\*] I do not know

People who have asthma.

[\*] Are at risk

[\*] They are not at risk

[\*] I do not know

**Q.5. Which answer is correct?**

[\*] There is a medicine to treat the new coronavirus.

[\*] There is a vaccine for the new coronavirus.

[\*] There is a medicine for treatment and a vaccine for the new coronavirus.

[\*] There is currently no pharmacological treatment or vaccine for the new coronavirus.

[\*] I do not know

**Q.6. In your particular case, what would you say is your probability of becoming infected with the new coronavirus?**

Very unlikely [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Very likely

**Q.7. To what extent would you say it would be serious for you to get the new coronavirus?**

Not serious [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Very serious

**Q.8. Please rate the following statements related to the new coronavirus.**

I know how to protect myself from the coronavirus.

Not at all [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Very much

For me, avoiding an infection with the new coronavirus in the current situation is ...

Extremely difficult [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Extremely easy

I follow the recommendations of the health authorities to prevent the spread of new coronaviruses.

Not at all [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Very much

**Q.9. Please evaluate the effectiveness of the following measures to prevent the spread and infection of the new coronavirus:**

Hand wash for 20 seconds.

Not at all effective [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Very effective

Avoid touching your eyes, nose and mouth with unwashed hands

Not at all effective [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Very effective

Using disinfecting liquids to clean hands.

Not at all effective [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Very effective

Stay home when you are sick or when you have a cold

Not at all effective [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Very effective

Do not leave home except by force majeure

Not at all effective [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Very effective

Take food supplements

Not at all effective [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Very effective

Cover your mouth when you cough

Not at all effective [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Very effective

Avoid close contact with someone infected

Not at all effective [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Very effective

Wear a mask on the street

Not at all effective [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Very effective

Get a flu shot

Not at all effective [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Very effective

Avoid places crowded by many people

Not at all effective [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Very effective

Using antibiotics

Not at all effective [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Very effective

Drinking ginger tea

Not at all effective [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Very effective

Using homeopathic remedies

Not at all effective [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Very effective

Social distancing

Not at all effective [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Very effective

**Q.10. To what extent do you disagree or agree with the following statements?**

I see my family and friends wash their hands frequently.

Strongly disagree [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Strongly agree

My family and friends avoid crowded areas.  
Strongly disagree [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Strongly agree

My family and friends avoid social contacts.  
Strongly disagree [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Strongly agree

**Q.11.1 To what extent would you say that you practice social distancing?**

Nothing at all [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Totally

**Q.11.2 To what extent would you say you follow the recommendation to wash your hands frequently?**

Nothing at all [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Totally

**Q.11.3 To what extent would you say you follow the recommendation to wear a mask when you leave home?**

Nothing at all [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Totally

**Q.11.4 How often informs you about the new coronavirus?**

Never [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Several times a day

**Q.1 2. Thinking about vaccines in general, to what extent do you agree with these statements?**

Please use a scale from 1 to 7 , where 1 means strongly disagree and 7 strongly agrees .

- Vaccines are necessary to protect people's health.
- Vaccines work well to prevent the diseases they claim to prevent.
- Vaccines are safe.
- If a person is not vaccinated, they can catch diseases such as measles.
- Children receive too many vaccines.
- If vaccinated, a child can have serious side effects.
- The health authorities in charge of my vaccines take into account my best interest.

**Q.1 3 .1. If a vaccine to prevent COVID-19 were available tomorrow, would you get it? Please answer on a scale where 1 is "I wouldn't wear it at all" and 7 is "totally sure I would wear it."**

No, not at all [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Totally safe

**FILTER: Answer 1 to 6 in the previous question**

**Q.1 3 .2. For what reason would she not wear it? PRE-MODIFIED DO NOT READ**

- It may have risks for your health
- He would get the second or third, not the first vaccine that came out.
- You think it will not be effective
- You think COVID-19 has passed
- Low risk of contagion
- Economic reasons s
- For religious reasons
- OTHER (Write down)

**Q.1 4. To what extent do you agree with these statements? Please use a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means strongly disagree and 7 strongly agrees.**

- I have a good relationship with my doctor.
- I avoid going to the doctor because it is uncomfortable for me.
- I need to have all the information about the coronavirus vaccine before getting vaccinated.
- My health is very good, so I don't need a vaccine to prevent the coronavirus.
- The lack of time in my day to day life would prevent me from being vaccinated against the coronavirus.

- We will have group immunity, so I will not need to be vaccinated.

**Q.1 5 .1. In last year's common flu vaccination campaign, did you get vaccinated?**

Yes

No

**Q.1 5 .2. And this coming fall, do you plan to be vaccinated against the common flu?**

No, not at all [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] [\*] Totally

**Q.1 6 . And thinking about the common flu vaccines. How do you rate...**

1. Its effectiveness

Very high

Tall

Medium

Low

Very low

Don't know (Don't read)

Does not answer (Do not read)

2. Your risk of serious side effects

Very high

Tall

Medium

Low

Very low

Don't know (Don't read)

Does not answer (Do not read)

3. And, as a whole, when evaluating vaccines against common influenza

The benefits outweigh the risks

The risks outweigh the benefits

Don't know (Don't read)

Does not answer (Do not read)

**Q.1 7. I would like you to tell me if you strongly disagree, strongly disagree, neither agree nor disagree, strongly agree or strongly agree with each of the following sentences. Scale 1–7**

(Strongly disagree / Strongly agree)

- Coronavirus vaccine should be compulsory for everyone.

- Scientific knowledge is the best basis for developing laws and regulations.

- Those who pay for research can influence scientists to reach the conclusions that suit them.

**Q.1 8 . Now, thinking about private companies, how much do you trust that SCIENTISTS who work for COMPANIES do their work with the intention of benefiting the general population?**

Scale 1–7 (Strongly disagree / Strongly agree)

**Q.1 9 . And, to what extent do you agree with these statements? Please use a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means strongly disagree and 7 strongly agree .**

- Vaccine safety data is often falsified.

- Vaccinating children is harmful and this fact is hidden.

- Pharmaceutical companies hide the dangers of vaccines.

- People are misled about the efficacy of vaccines.

- Vaccine efficacy data is often falsified.

- People are misled about the safety of vaccines.

- The government is hiding the link between vaccines and autism.

**SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC DATA**

**D.1. SEX**

Man 1  
Woman 2

**D.2. AGE. (INTERVIEWER / TO RECORD THE AGE AND CODE).**

Years: \_\_\_\_\_  
NC 100

From 15 to 24 years old 1  
From 25 to 34 years old 2  
From 35 to 44 years old 3  
From 45 to 54 years old 4  
55 to 64 years 5  
65 and over 6

**D.2.2 In general, would you say that your health is ...?**

Very good	one
Good	two
Regular	3
Bad	4
Very bad	5
Don't know (Don't read)	99
Does not answer (Do not read)	100

**D.2.3. Do you have a chronic disease?**

[\*] Yes  
[\*] No  
[\*] I do not know

**D.3. 1 Do you have children? IF NOT**

Which age?  
0 - 4 Yes / No  
5 - 17 Yes / No  
Over 18 Yes / No

**D.3.2 How many people live in your home permanently, counting yourself?  
ANNOTATE**

**D.4 . When talking about politics, the expressions left and right are normally used. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 means 'left' and 7 'right', at what point would you place.? Scale from 1 to 7 .**

**D.5. What is the highest level of official education you have completed? (Obtaining the corresponding official title)?**

**OPEN QUESTION ENCODE.**

**Cannot read** (illiterate) 1  
**Without studies he can read** 2  
**Incomplete Primary Studies** (Preschool) 3  
**First Grade Teaching** (EGB 1st stage, Income, etc.) (He studied until he was 10 years old) 4  
**Teaching of 2nd Grade / 1st Cycle** (EGB 2nd stage, 4th Bachelor, School Graduate, Administrative Assistant, General Culture, etc.) (He studied until the age of 14) 5  
**Teaching of 2nd Grade / 2nd Cycle** (BUP, COU, FP1, FP2, PREU, Higher Baccalaureate, University Access, Language School, etc.) 6

**University education first cycle, 3-year careers** (University Esc., Technical Engineering / Expertise, Diplomas, ATS, Social Graduate, Teaching, three-year degree, etc.) 7

**Second cycle university education, careers from 4 to 6 years** (Faculties, Technical Schools, Superiors, Graduates, etc.) 8

→ What is the area of your degree?  
**INTERVIEWER**

1. Natural Sciences

University education third cycle (Doctorate) 9

- 2. Engineering and Technology
- 3. Medicine and Health Sciences
- 4. Agricultural Sciences
- 5. Social Sciences
- 6. Arts and Humanities

Does not answer (**Do not read**) 100

**D. 6. How do you consider yourself in religious matters?**

- Practicing Catholic 1
- Non-practicing Catholic 2
- Believer of another religion (NOTE) \_\_\_\_\_ 3
- Indifferent or agnostic 4
- Atheist 5
- Does not answer (**Do not read**) 100

**D. 7. Knowing that the net family income is around 1,100 euros per month, is your family's household income ...?**

- Much superior (more than double) 1
- Superiors 2
- Around that figure ..... 3
- Lower 4
- Fairly inferior (less than half) 5
- Don't know (**Don't read**) 99
- Does not answer (**Do not read**) 1 0 0

**D 8 .. And now, without asking you to give me an exact amount, indicate on this card in which section of the scale the net family income per month of your home is included. SHOW CARD.**

- They have no income of any kind 01
- Less than or equal to € 300 02
- From € 301 to € 600 03
- From 601 to 900 € 04
- From € 901 to € 1,200 05
- From € 1,201 to € 1,800 06
- From € 1,801 to € 2,400 07
- From € 2,401 to € 3,000 08
- From 3,001 to 4,500 € 09
- From € 4,501 to € 6,000 10
- More than € 6,000 11
- Don't know 99
- Does not answer 100

**D. 9. In which of these situations are you currently in?**

- He works for someone else 1
- Self-employed.....two → **Go to D.10.B.**
- Retired, retired, pensioner 3 → **Go to D.11.**
- Unemployed having previously worked 4 → **Go to D.10.B.**
- Unemployed looking for first job 5 → **Go to D.10.B.**
- Housewife 6
- Student 7
- Does not answer (**Do not read**) 98 → **Go to D.11.**

**D.10. Are you a nurse, a doctor or a pharmacist?**

- [\*] Yes
- [\*] No

**D.11. In which sector have you worked most of your working life?**

1. Agriculture, Livestock and fishing
2. Industry (mining, food industry, textile, graphic arts, chemical industry, ...)
3. Supplies (electrical energy, water, waste management, decontamination, ...)
4. Construction, engineering and architecture
5. Commerce, hospitality, food and distribution
6. Information and communications (telecommunications, programming, ...)
7. Professional services (legal, accounting, banking, insurance, human resources, advertising, design, ...)
8. University and research.
9. Primary and secondary education)
10. Public administration and defense
11. Culture (literature, humanities, journalism)
12. Pharmaceutical and healthcare
13. Artistic activities (art, crafts, shows)
14. Domestic service
15. Has not worked
16. Does not answer

**D12. 1. Assuming that general elections are held again tomorrow, that is, the Spanish Parliament, which party would you vote for? PRE-CODED**

FILTER: ONLY THOSE WHO DIDN'T GO TO VOTE, DO¿Hasta qué punto está en desacuerdo o de acuerdo con las siguientes afirmaciones?

N'T KNOW, DON'T ANSWER, WHITE VOTE

OR VOTE NULL. **D.12.2. Without any commitment on your part, could you tell me why party Do you feel more sympathy? PRE-CODED**

**D.1 3 . Province**

- Álava 1
- Albacete 2
- Alicante 3
- Almería 4
- Asturias 5
- Ávila 6
- Badajoz 7
- Balearic Islands 8
- Barcelona 9
- Burgos 10
- Cáceres 11
- Cadiz 12
- Cantabria 13
- Castellón 14
- Ceuta 15
- Ciudad Real 16
- Cordoba 17
- Coruña, A 18
- Cuenca 19
- Girona 20
- Granada 21
- Guadalajara 22
- Guipúzcoa 23
- Huelva 24
- Huesca 25
- Jaén 26
- Lion 27
- Lleida 28
- Lugo 29
- Madrid 30
- Malaga 31
- Melilla 32
- Murcia 33
- Navarre 34
- Ourense 35

Palencia 36  
Palmas, The 37  
Pontevedra 38  
Rioja, La 39  
Salamanca 40  
Segovia 41  
Seville 42  
Soria 43  
Tarragona 44  
Tenerife 45  
Teruel 46  
Toledo 47  
Valencia 48  
Valladolid 49  
Biscay 50  
Zamora 51  
Zaragoza 52

#### **D.1 4. Habitat**

Less than 10,000 inhabitants 1  
From 10,001 to 20,000 inhabitants 2  
From 20,001 to 50,000 inhabitants 3  
From 50,001 to 100,000 inhabitants 4  
From 100,001 to 500,000 inhabitants 5  
More than 500,000 inhabitants 6

**THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR HELP**

#### **D.1 5. RECORD DAY AND TIME OF COMPLETION OF THE SURVEY**